CFI Labor Market Deck

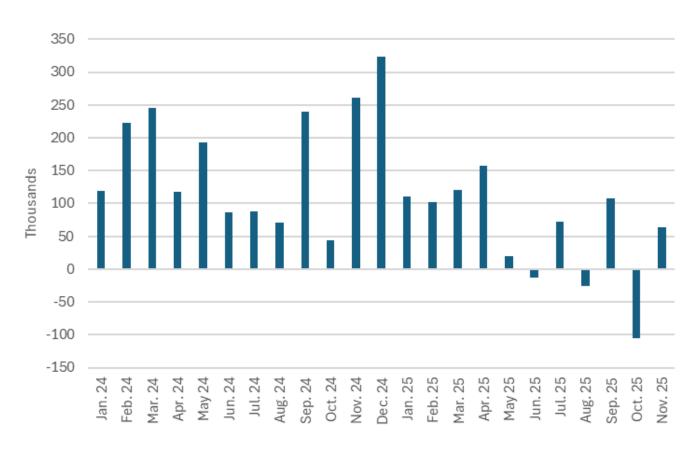
cycleframework.com

December 2025



Recent job growth has been choppy and weak

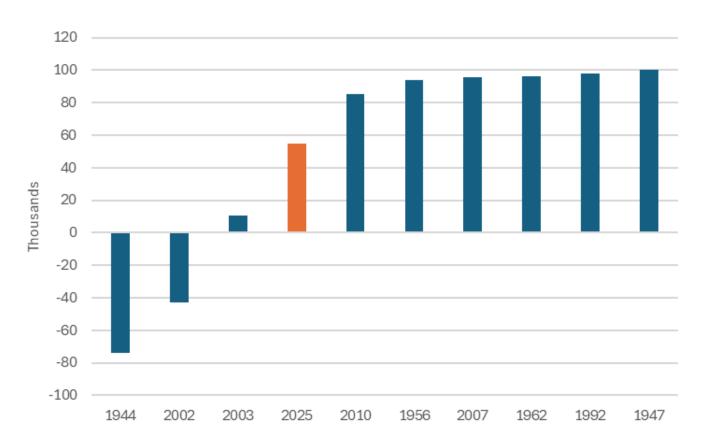
Monthly changes in nonfarm payroll employment





This has been among the worst years for job growth in an expansion

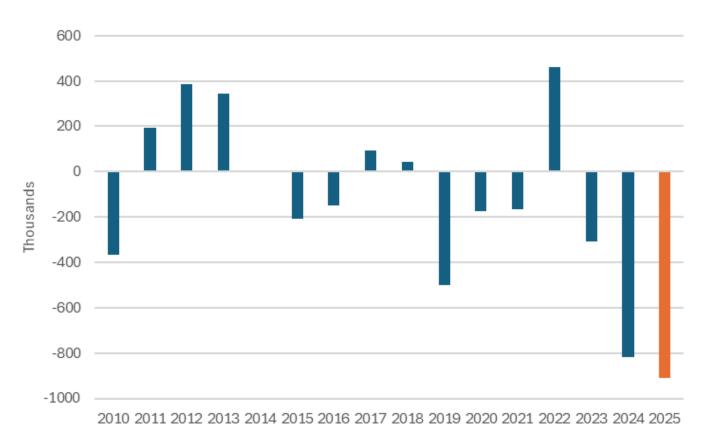
Weakest years of average monthly nonfarm payroll employment growth in an expansion





Recent job growth was weaker than originally estimated

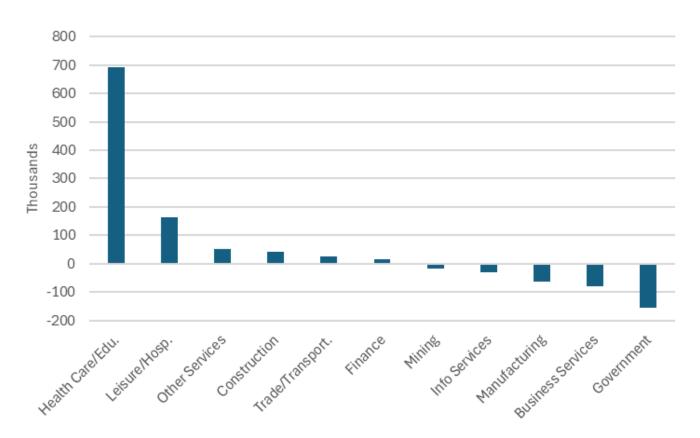
Yearly preliminary benchmark revisions to nonfarm payroll employment levels in March





Health care has dominated recent job growth

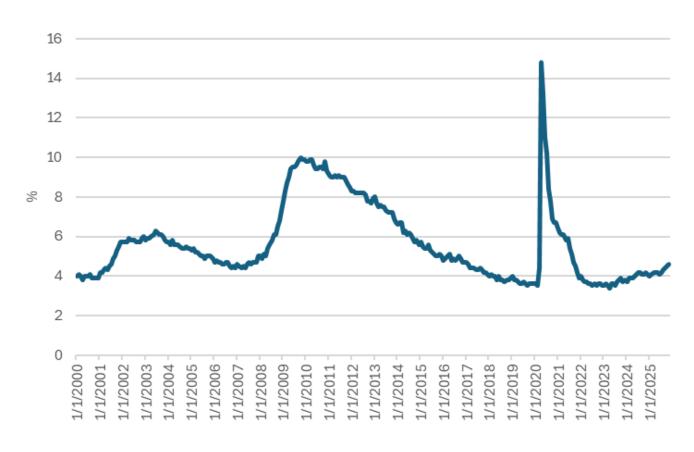
Cumulative changes in nonfarm payroll employment, 2025





The jobless rate is inching higher

The unemployment rate

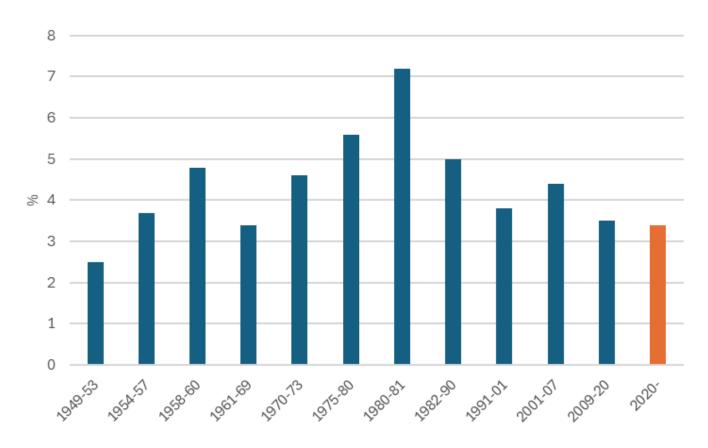




The unemployment rate hit a multi-decade low in this cycle

Trough in the unemployment rate by expansion

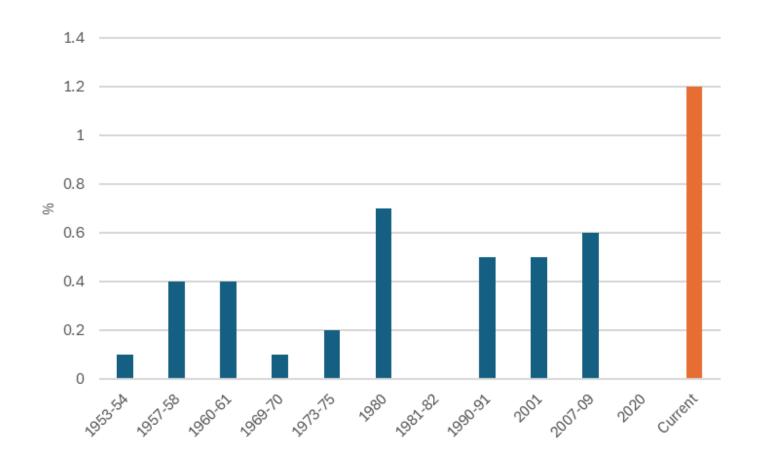
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The jobless rate often rises prior to recessions

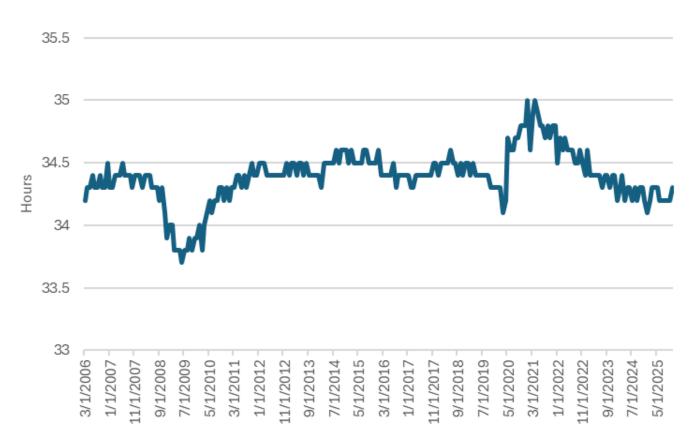
Changes in the unemployment rate from expansion lows to the outset of recessions





The workweek has stabilized

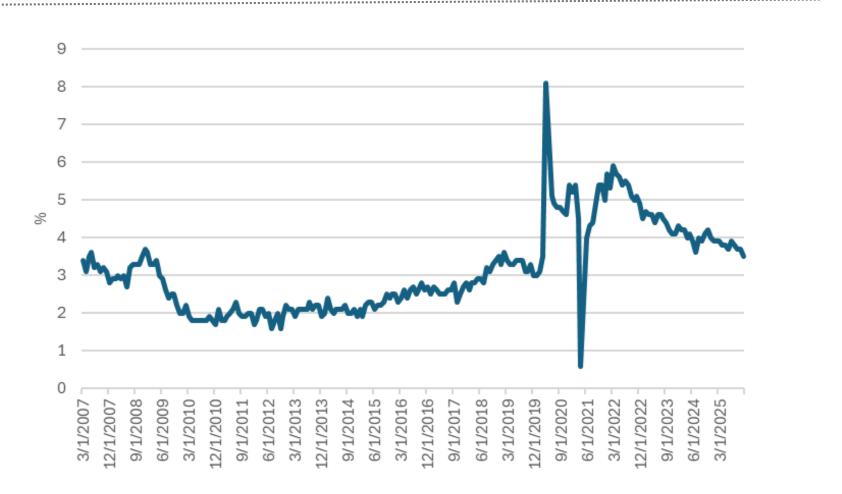
The average workweek





Wage growth has cooled

Yearly changes in average hourly earnings



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Jobless claims have been range-bound

The four-week moving average of initial unemployment claims



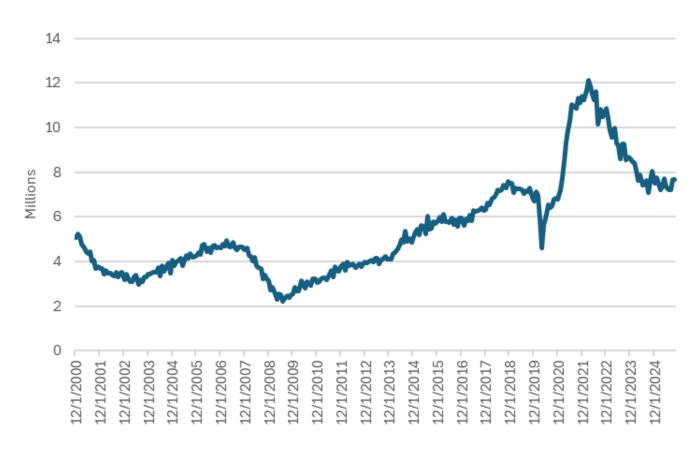
Source: Department of Labor



Job openings have fallen

Job openings

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